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## **The Canadian Dimension**

BMO

CIBC

## **Functional Banks**



## Superb exports

Excellent negotiation skills: Comprehensive Economic & Trade Agreement (CETA)



**Financial Group** 

**Royal Bank** 

Scotiabank

coastcapital.

RBC

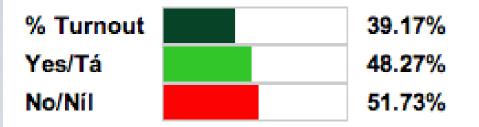
**Canada Trust** 

ISLAND SAVINGS

RBC

# Seanad Retained (and the TCD seats) ...for the moment

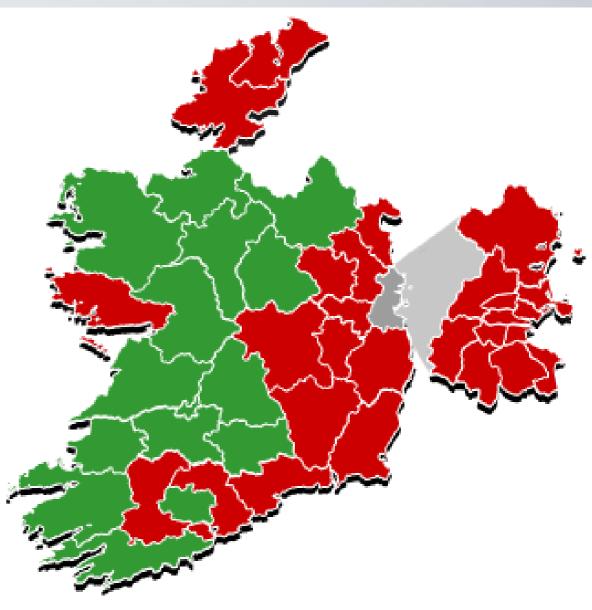
Results received at the Central Count Centre for the Thirty-second Amendment of the Constitution (Abolition of Seanad Éireann) Bill 2013 will appear here when results are known.



Click constituency area for results in that constituency

Result Summary -	<ul> <li>national</li> </ul>	position
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Electorate:	3,167,384
Total Poll:	1,240,729
Percentage Turnout:	39.17%
Invalid Papers:	14,355
Valid Poll:	1,226,374
Votes in favour:	591,937
Votes against:	634,437



Senator calls on Taoiseach to resign over Humiliation **Knives** out for Enda as **FG** stunned

'€20m ego trip'

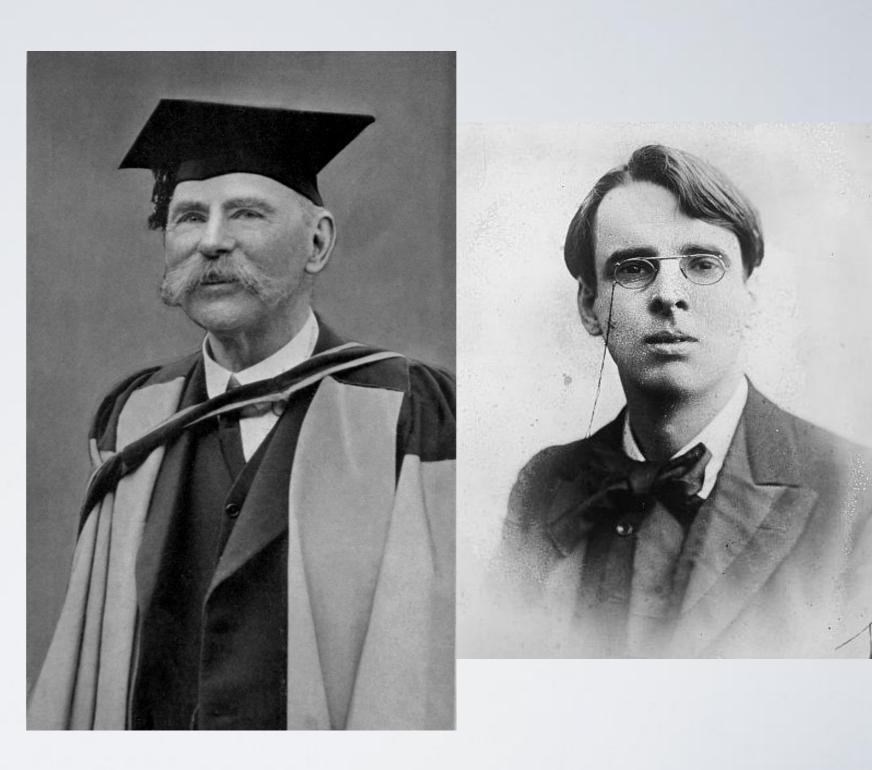
Kenny says poll 'defeat was a wallop!' Seanad rebuff for Kenny Shane Ross calls for new movement McDowell: 'a defeat for arrogance' as blame game begins

Kenny humbled in poll shock

DEFEAT: Tanisauch Ends Kenny speaks to the media about the fail in to sholluh the Second at Dahlin Castle. Photo: Tony Ga

## What the Seanad brings to Parliament...





Move afoot to reform the Seanad.

This may jeopardize the 3 TCD seats.

> The Whip System is never questioned unfortunately.

## Seanad Éireann

#### SEVENTH AMENDMENT OF THE CONSTITUTION (ELECTION OF MEMBERS OF SEANAD ÉIREANN BY INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION) ACT, 1979

My idea is that there should be more university seats in the Seanad. Add *more* access to academic expertise.

An Agenda of Economic Reforms:

My 3 economic & financial reform bills over 2 1/2 years



#### AN BILLE UM CHOBHSAÍOCHT AGUS ATHCHÓIRIÚ AIRGEADAIS, 2013 FINANCIAL STABILITY AND REFORM BILL 2013





AN BILLE CREIDMHEASA MORGÁISTE (IASACHTAÍ AGUS BANNAÍ), 2012 MORTGAGE CREDIT (LOANS AND BONDS) BILL 2012

AN BILLE UM FHREAGRACHT FHIOSCACH (RÁITEAS), 2011 FISCAL RESPONSIBILITY (STATEMENT) BILL 2011 All informed by academic research & global examples.

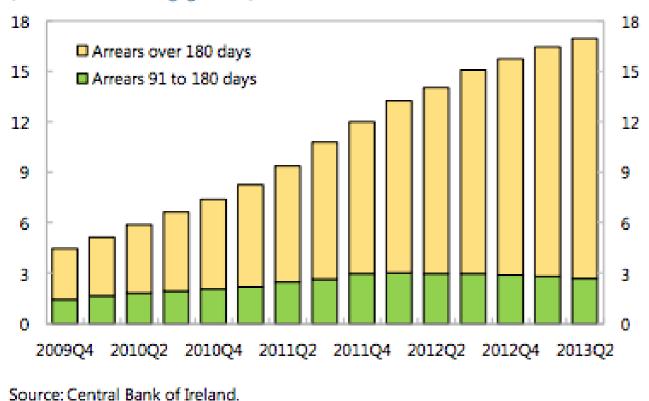
## Our real problems go unaddressed...



## The mortgage crisis continues to worsen!

#### Mortgages in Arrears on Primary Dwellings

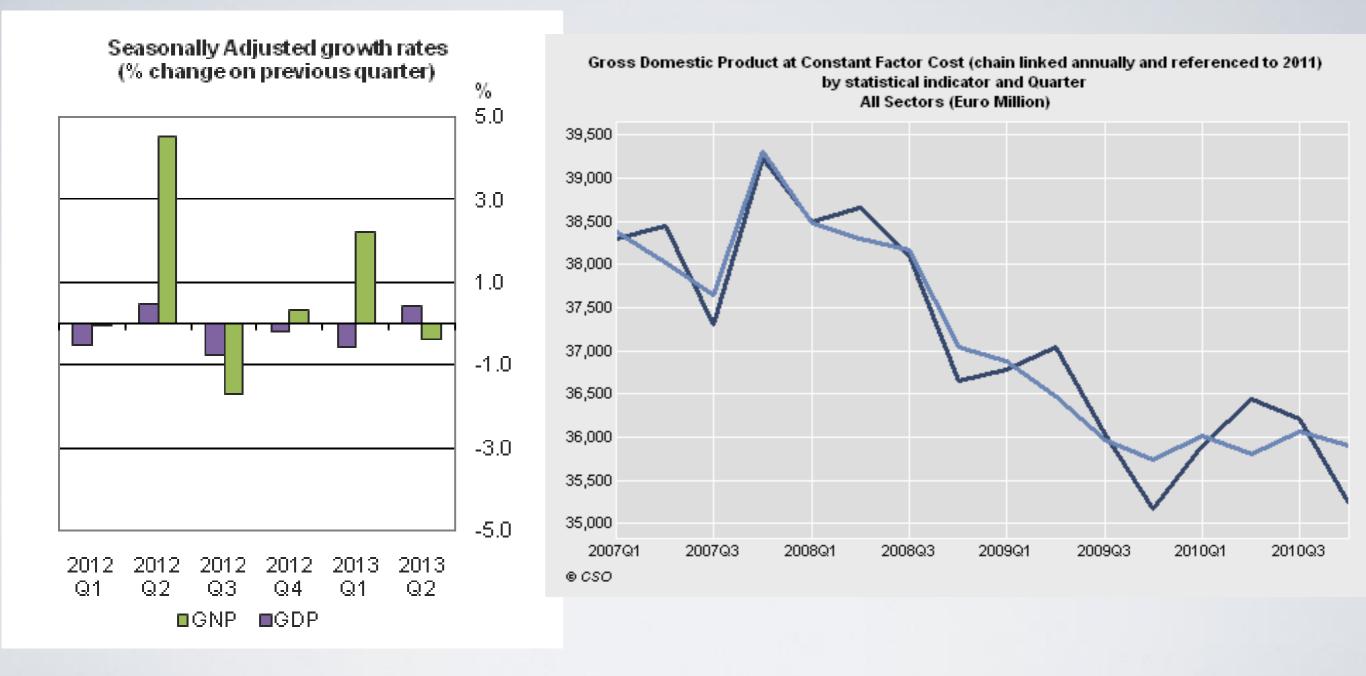
(Percent of total mortgage value)



#### Residential Mortgages in Arrears by Duration (June 2013) (Thousands of euros) (Percent) 35 80 PDH: share of loan balances in arrears 70 BTL: share of loan balances in arrears. 30 —PDH: average arrears per loan, RHS 60 —BTL: average arrears per loan, RHS 25 50 20 40 1530 10 20 5 10 n Up to 90 days 91-180 days 181-360 days 361-720 days Over 720 days Sources: Central Bank of Ireland: and IMF staff calculations.

But our last budget just makes matters worse. Minister Noonan created a special structure of incentives and tax breaks for Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs). Why restart a fire that almost consumed the whole economy?

# Growth has not returned and now we face serious policy headwinds (tax haven accusations).



Numerous companies take advantage of loopholes in international laws to move profits around the world, avoiding taxes. Many of these techniques rely on transferring profits on patent royalties to places like Ireland. Here is one technique typical of what Apple and others pioneered.

#### Overseas consumer

When the same product is sold overseas, money from the sale is sent to a second Irish subsidiary.

> Second Irish subsidiary

#### Netherlands

And because of Irish treaties that make some inter-European transfers tax-free, the company can avoid taxes by routing the profits through the Netherlands ...

PRODUCT

... and then back to the first Irish subsidiary, which sends the profits to the overseas tax haven.

Source: http://www.nytimes.com/interactive/business/ieconomy.html?\_r=0

#### START HERE

#### U.S. consumer

If the profits from the sale of a product stay in the United States, they would be subject to a federal tax of 35 percent. But if money is paid to an Irish subsidiary as royalties on patents the company owns, it can ultimately be taxed at far lower rates.

Irish

subsidiary

Because of a quirk in Irish law, if the

Irish subsidiary is controlled by

managers elsewhere, like the

Caribbean, then the profits can skip

across the world tax-free.



PRODUCT

#### Manufacturing subsidiary

At one time, a company would actually manufacture products in Ireland. But today, it's more likely to use factories in China, Brazil or India that ship directly to consumers.

#### Caribbean or other tax haven

The profits can land in an overseas tax haven where they are stored, invisible to authorities, for years.

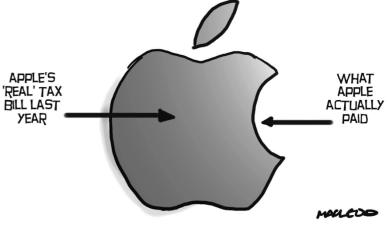


## The days of Ireland as a global tax avoidance mechanism are

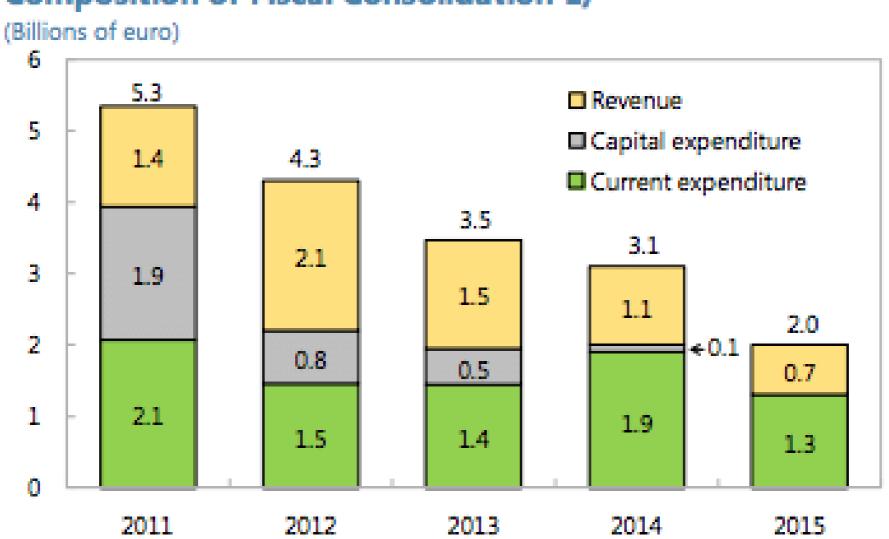
over.

The loophole was closed in the budget *but* no new Irish business model was articulated.

### iAvoid



## Budgets will continue to be painful



Composition of Fiscal Consolidation 1/

Source: IMF staff estimates.

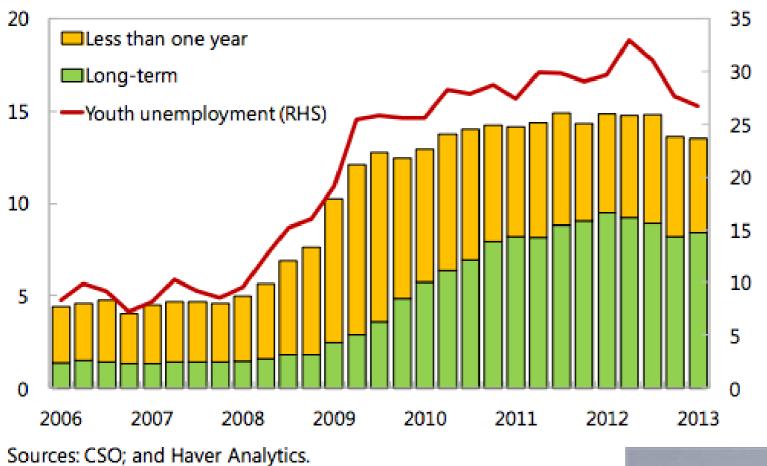
1/ Of the €6 billion in measures included in Budget 2011, some €0.7 billion related to the sale of assets and debt service savings are not part of staff estimates of the consolidation effort. Revenues for 2012 include €0.5 billion in carryovers from the Universal Social Charge and other measures not envisaged under the original program, but implemented under Budget 2011.

### and reviewed by Brussels and Berlin.

Unemployment eased modestly to just under 14 percent, with 58 percent long-term and youth unemployment around 27 percent.

#### **Unemployment Rates**





## Mass Unemployment = Mass Emigration

# 62% that leave have a 3rd level education!



The ongoing economic crisis risks creating a "lost generation" of young people with high unemployment and insurmountable financial burdens.

The referendum and Budget 2014 did nothing to change that!

## YOUNG, EDUCATED AND UNEMPLOYED

YOUTH UNEMPLOYEMENT

40%

20% - 30%

< 10%

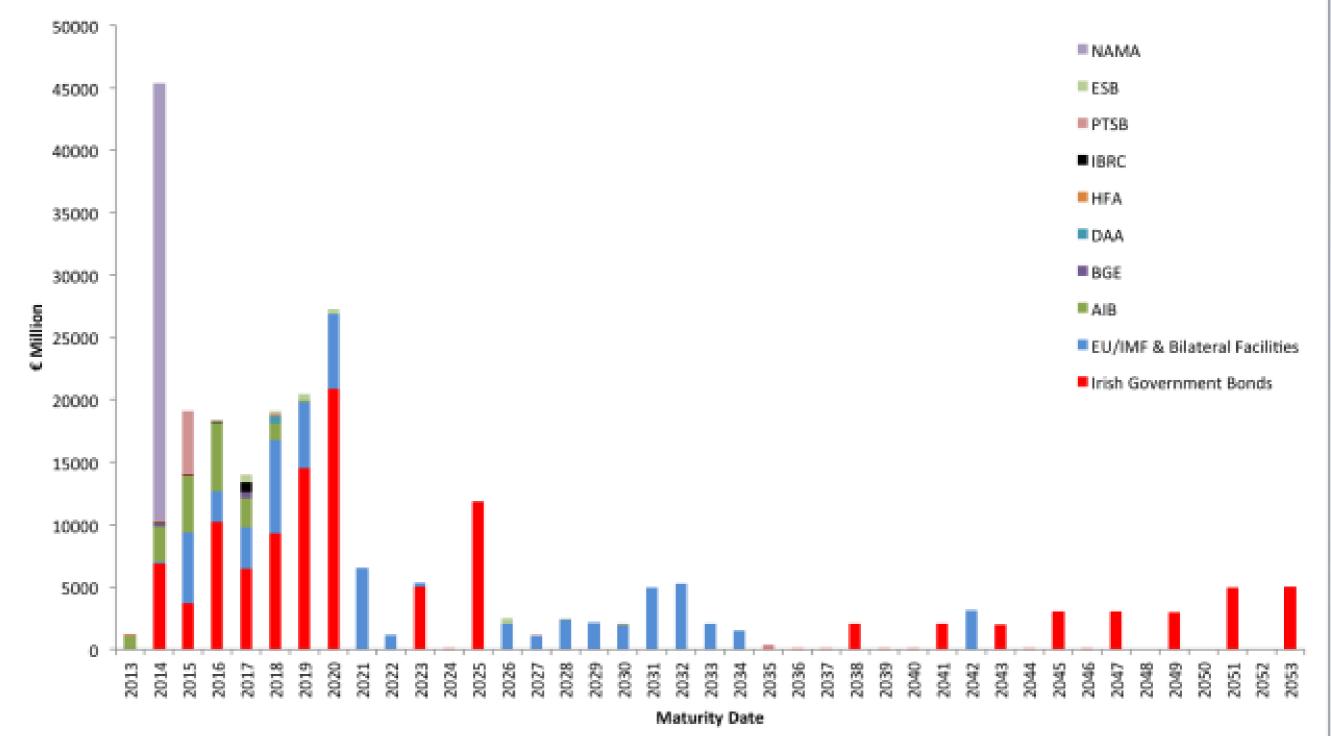
10% - 20%

2013

## The Challenge of Exiting the Bailout

- The "success story" is only really skin deep.
- The access to a "backstop" programme with the IMF (recommended to bailout countries) will not be cheap financially or politically.
- Further losses to be realised in AIB and other Irish banks.
- The more games of economic chicken in the US will only make matters worse for Ireland.
- Debt refinancing (next slide) will be exceptionally difficult for Ireland in 2014, despite €25bn in reserves.

Ye Olde Irish Bond Cliffe Redux...



Data : NTMA for Govt and EU, Reuters for the others.

## We still have some entrepreneurs that can pull the economy out of the mire...



# ...but most people governing Ireland would prefer his life.





TCD still stands as a beacon of hope in an otherwise blighted economy led by a government obsessed with PR as a substitute for reform.